

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

# LÖSUNGEN

## Kompetenzcheck

## Lineare Gleichungssysteme)

**Bsp. 1)** Löse das Gleichungssystem und gib die Lösungsmenge an. Mache die Probe. Gib das verwendete Verfahren an. Du darfst das Verfahren frei wählen.

<p>Verfahren: <u>ADDITIONSVERFAHREN</u></p> $\begin{array}{l} \text{I: } 3x + 4y = 0 \quad   \cdot 5 \\ \text{II: } 5x + 6y = -2 \quad   \cdot (-3) \end{array}$ <hr/> $\begin{array}{l} \text{I } 15x + 20y = 0 \\ \text{II } -15x - 18y = 6 \end{array}$ <hr/> $\begin{array}{l} 2y = 6 \\ \underline{y = 3} \end{array}$ <p><u>in I:</u> <math>3x + 12 = 0 \quad   -12</math>  <math>3x = -12 \quad   :3</math>  <math>\underline{x = -4}</math></p> <p><u>Probe in II:</u> <math>5 \cdot (-4) + 6 \cdot 3 = -2</math>  <math>-20 + 18 = -2</math>  <math>-2 = -2 \quad \checkmark</math></p> <p><u><math>L = \{(-4 3)\}</math></u></p>	<p>Verfahren: <u>EINSETZUNGSV.</u></p> $\begin{array}{l} \text{I: } x = -2y + 18 \\ \text{II: } -2x + y = 4 \end{array}$ <p><u>I in II:</u></p> $\begin{array}{l} -2 \cdot (-2y + 18) + y = 4 \\ +4y - 36 + y = 4 \quad   +36 \\ 5y = 40 \quad   :5 \\ \underline{y = 8} \end{array}$ <p><u>in I:</u> <math>x = -16 + 18 = 2</math></p> <p><u>Probe in II:</u></p> $\begin{array}{l} (-2) \cdot (2) + 8 = 4 \\ -4 + 8 = 4 \\ \underline{4 = 4 \quad \checkmark} \end{array}$ <p><u><math>L = \{(2 8)\}</math></u></p>
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**Bsp. 2)** Gib an, welche Bedingung/en für die gegebenen Variablen **c** bzw. **d** gelten müssen, dass der gewünschte Lösungsfall eintritt! (**Aufpassen auf die Vorzeichen!!!**)

1 Lösung	Keine Lösung	Unendlich viele Lösungen
$\begin{array}{l} \cdot (-6) \left( \begin{array}{l}   : -12x + cy = 27 \\    : 2x - 3y = d \end{array} \right) \cdot (-6) \end{array}$ $c = 18$ $d$ beliebig	$\begin{array}{l} \cdot (-2) \left( \begin{array}{l}   : -3x + 7y = d \\    : cx - 14y = 20 \end{array} \right) \cdot (-2) \end{array}$ $c = 6$ $d \neq -10$	$\begin{array}{l} \cdot (-3) \left( \begin{array}{l}   : -14x + cy = 20 \\    : 42x - 9y = d \end{array} \right) \cdot (-3) \end{array}$ $c = 3$ $d = -60$
$\begin{array}{l} \cdot (-6) \left( \begin{array}{l}   : 8x + 2y = 3 \\    : -48x + cy = d \end{array} \right) \cdot (-6) \end{array}$ $c \neq -12$ $d$ beliebig	$\begin{array}{l} \cdot (-5) \left( \begin{array}{l}   : cx - 4y = 8 \\    : 10x + 20y = d \end{array} \right) \cdot (-5) \end{array}$ $c = -2$ $d \neq -40$	$\begin{array}{l} \cdot (-3) \left( \begin{array}{l}   : 12x + 5y = d \\    : cx - 15y = -6 \end{array} \right) \cdot (-3) \end{array}$ $c = -36 \quad d = 2$